

MOVING FROM PERSONALIZED MEDICINE TO PERSONALIZED HEALTH



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From mainframe to personal health for *all* of us...



National Institutes
of Health

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#JoinAllOfUs

Disrupting health *care*...





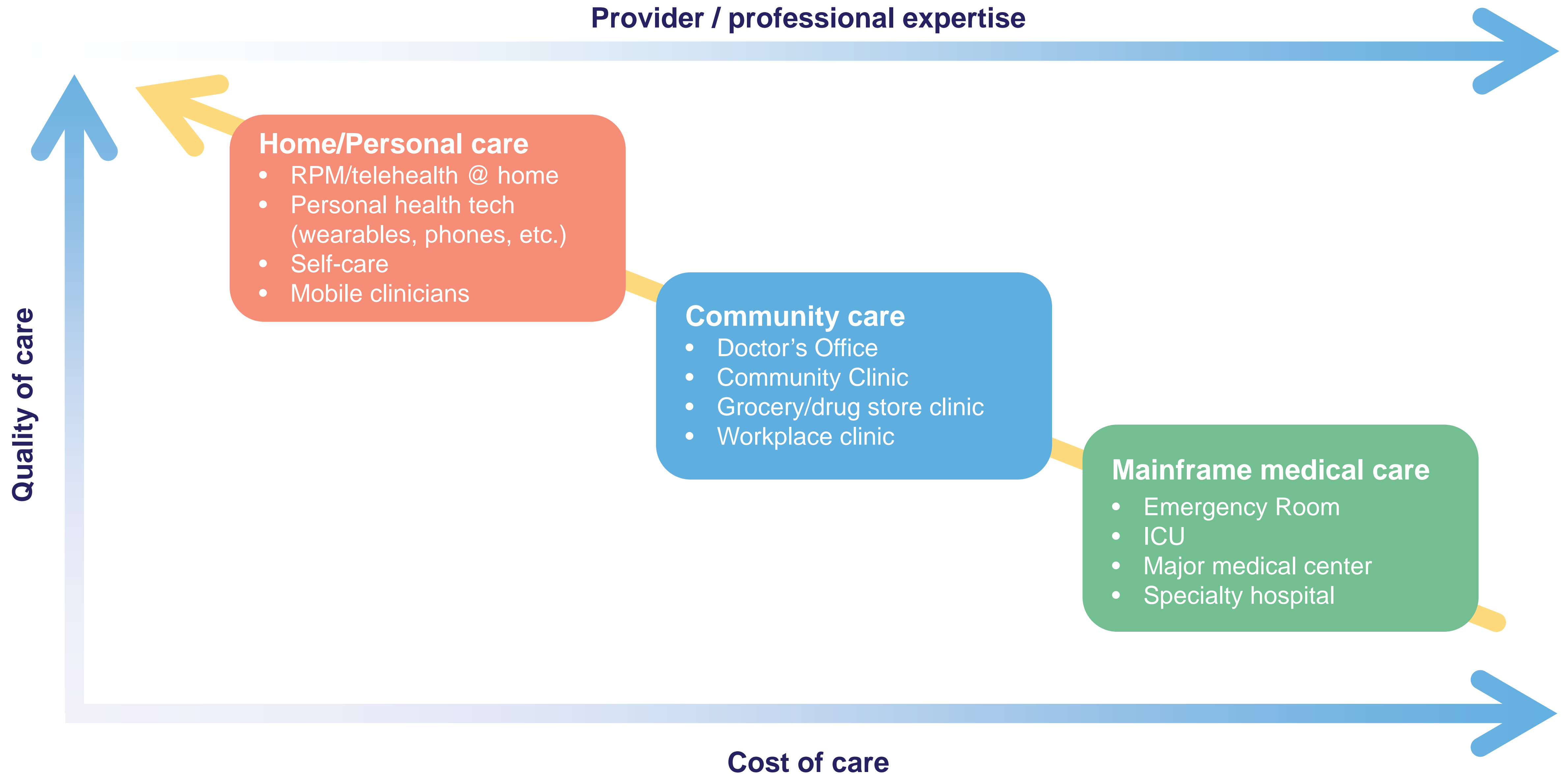
Today people mostly “timeshare” expensive resources at medical mainframes



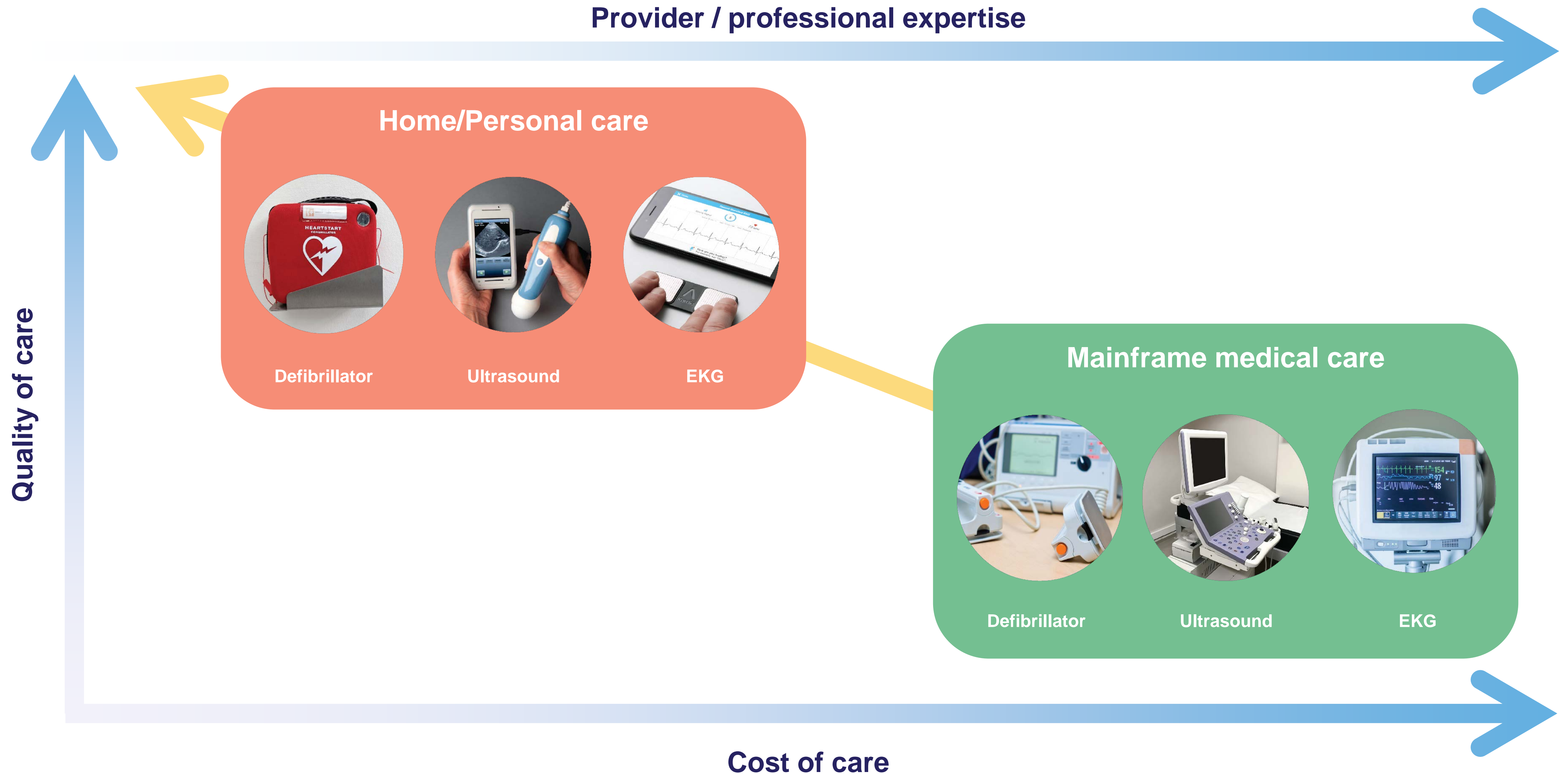
Must distribute care capacity & expertise from campus to community...



For three decades now I have selfishly pushed for “Shift Left” transformations

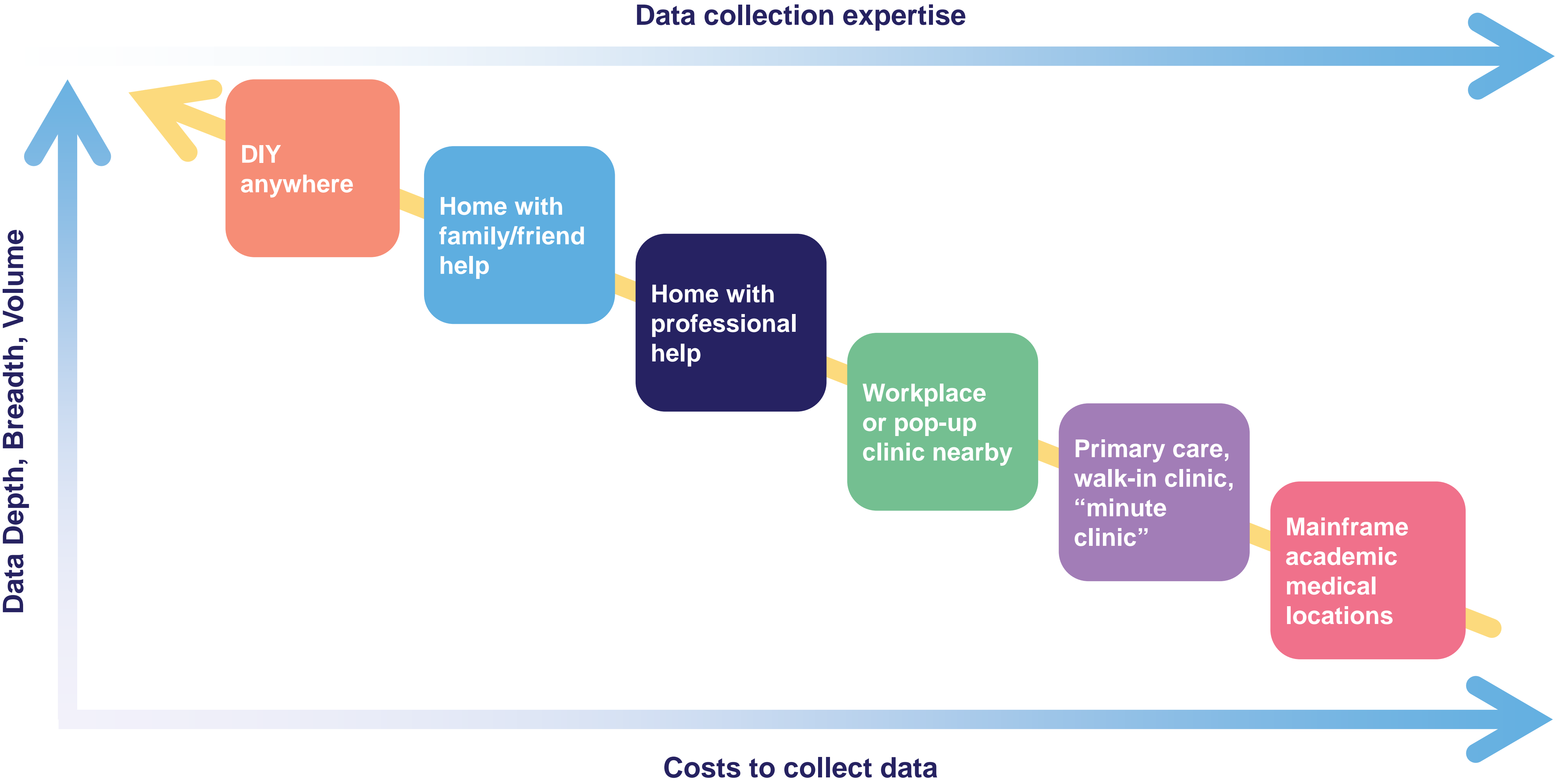


Tech innovation enabling Shift Left, but care & biz models too slow to reinvent

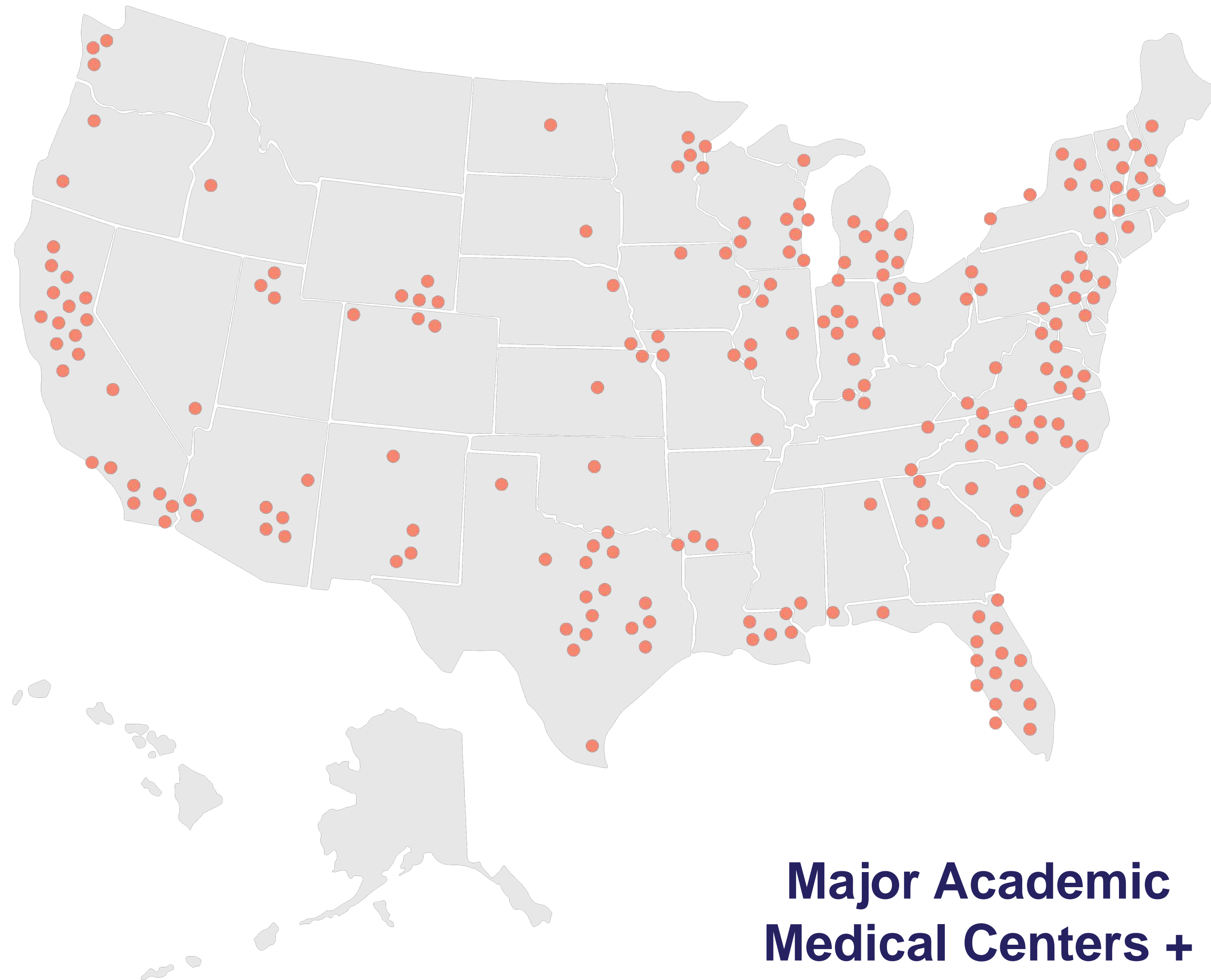


Disrupting health *research*...

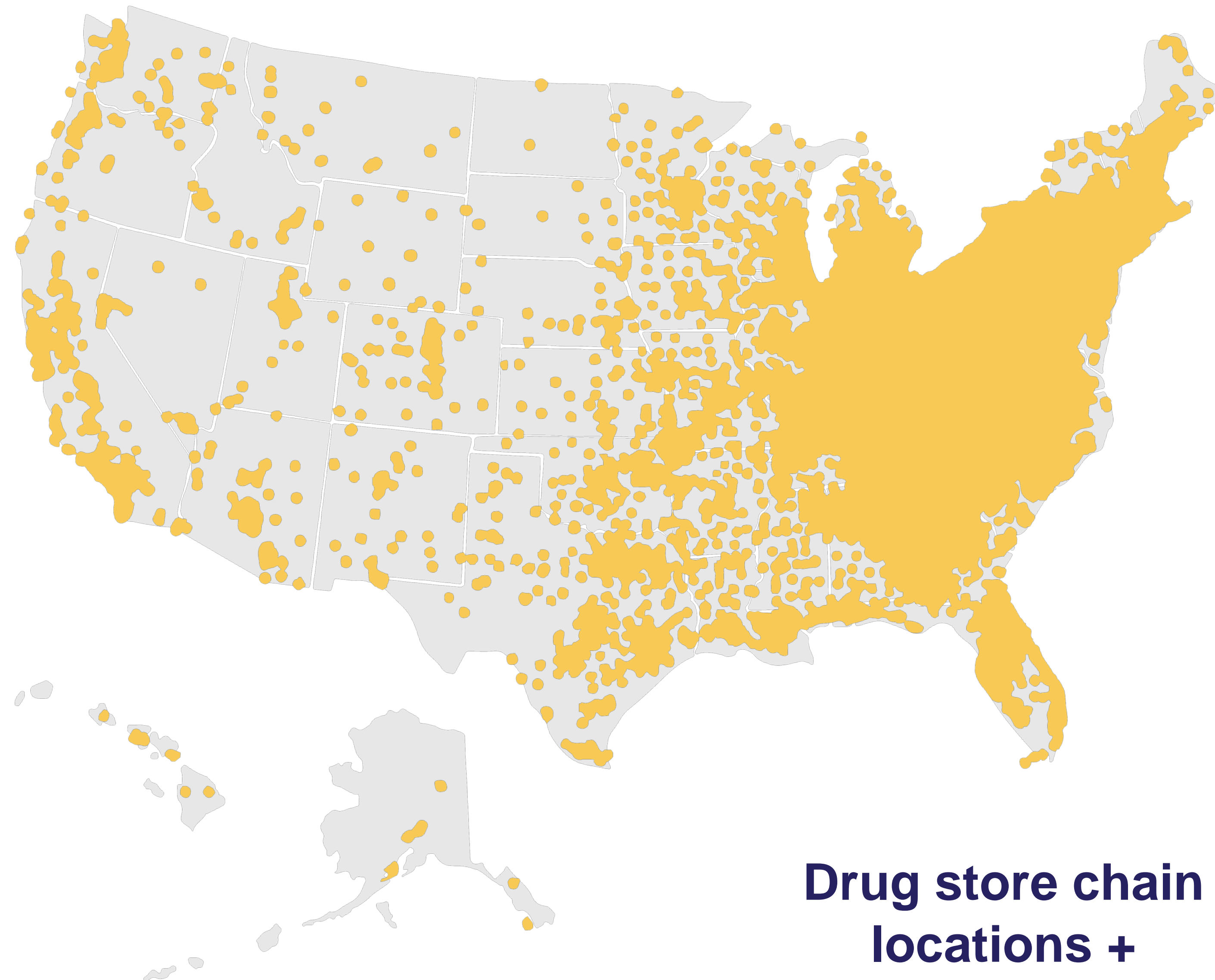
Must also “Shift Left” towards personal, distributed health *research*



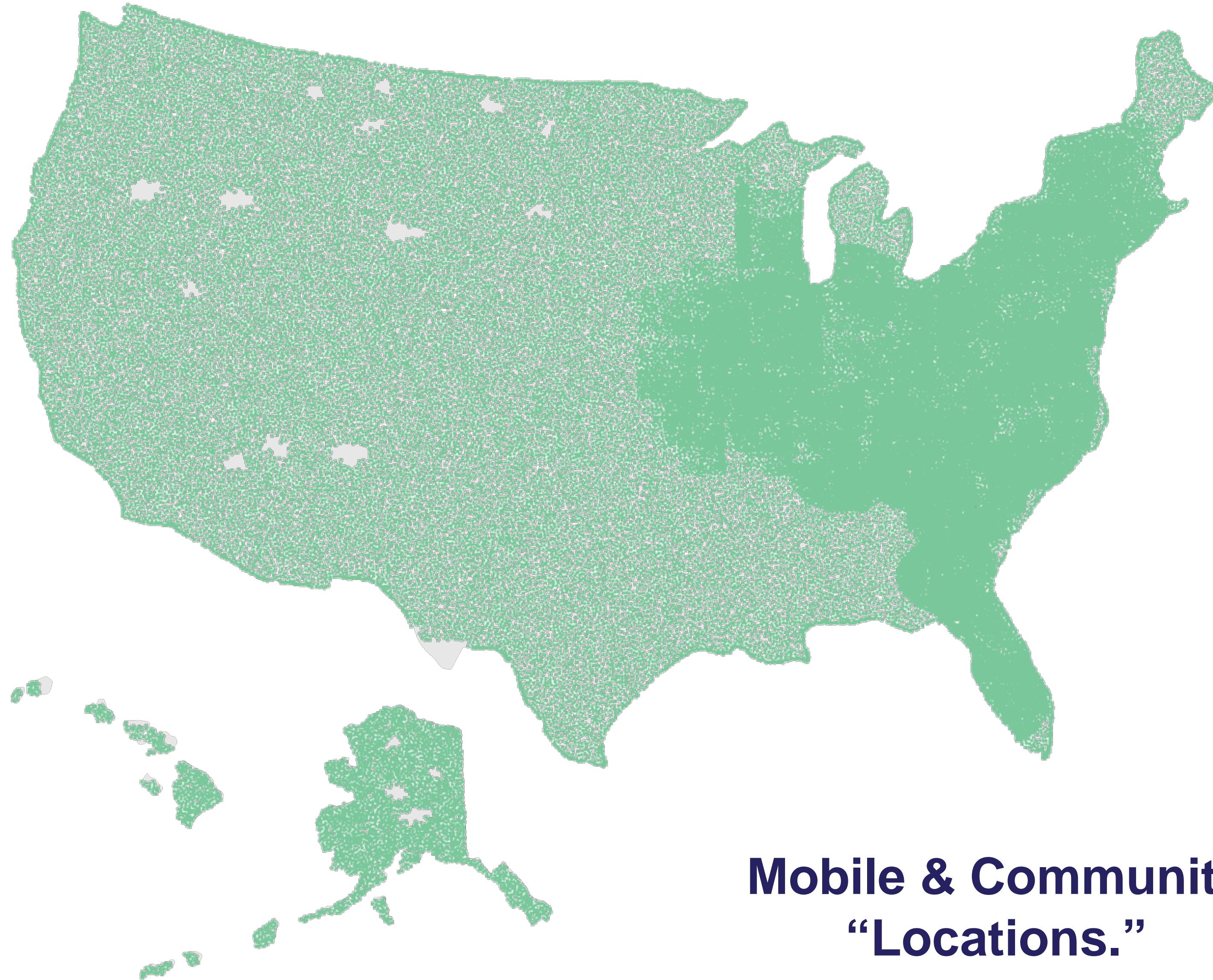
Biomedical research held fast by gravity of our expensive medical mainframes



With new care locations in the community, we have new nodes for research



Through mobile devices, web services, & home delivery: “research everywhere”



**Mobile & Community
“Locations.”**

This is the average participant in a medical research study.

College-educated.

Male.

White.

(America?)



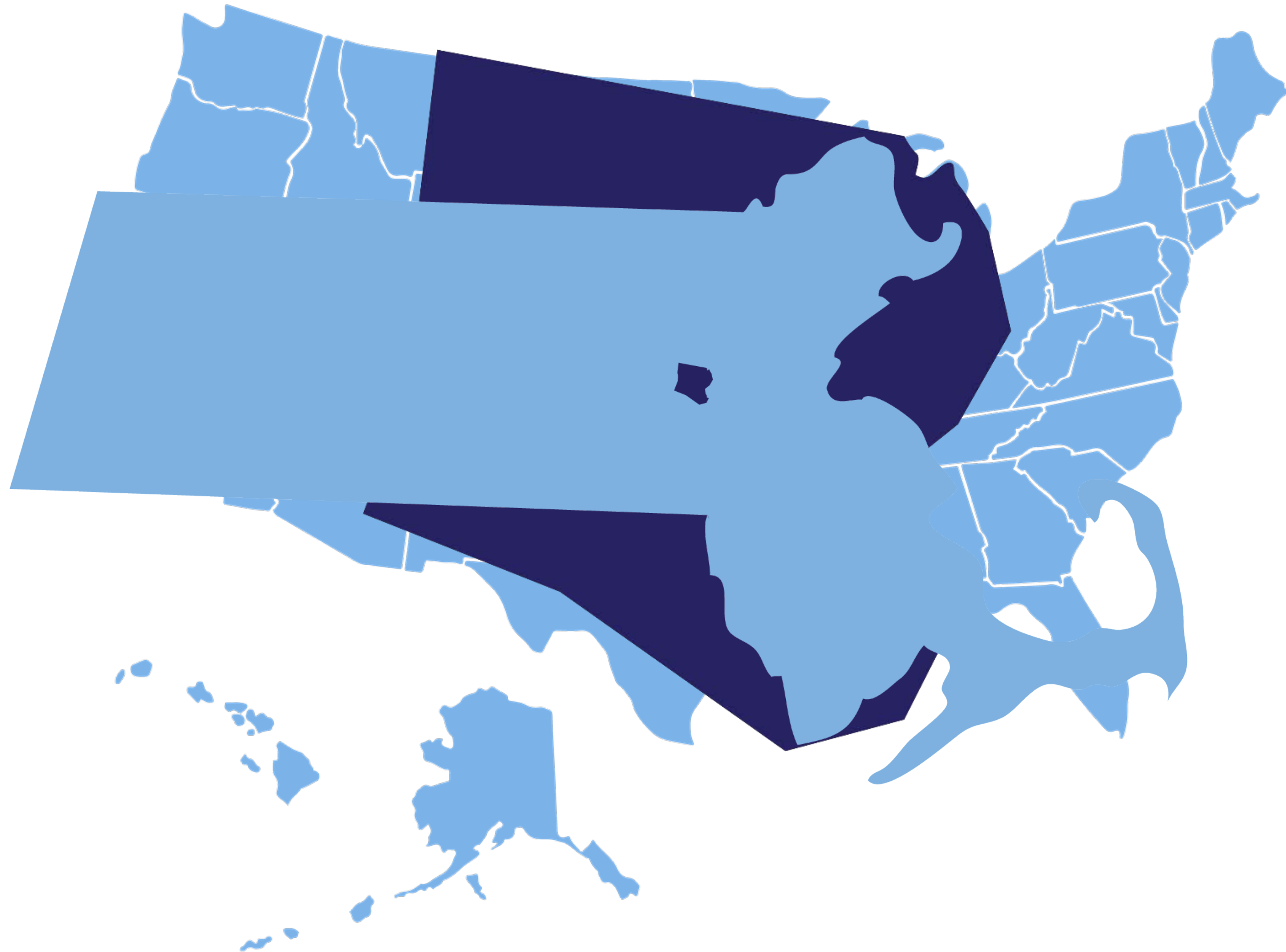


Biology

All of Us Research Program @ NIH is about disrupting research & care



Framingham for all people, all places, all conditions at the scale of 1+ million



A nationwide, lifelong partnership to collect holistic health data fueling thousands of studies!

The first of many protocols now open to people 18 & above, children soon



Enroll, Consent and Authorize EHR

- Recruiting 18+ years old initially; plan to include children in 2019
- Online, interactive consent
- Includes authorization to share Electronic Health Record (EHR) data



Answering Surveys

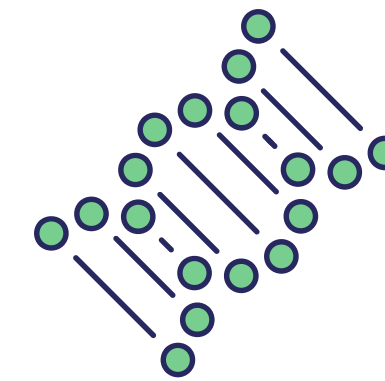
- Three initial surveys: The Basics, Overall Health, & Personal Habits
- Additional surveys will be released on an ongoing basis.



Physical Measurements*

- Blood pressure
- BMI
- Heart rate
- Height
- Hip circumference
- Waist circumference
- Weight

**Based on diverse sampling and capacity*



Provide Biosamples*

- Blood (or saliva, if blood draw is unsuccessful)
- Urine specimen
- Biosamples will be stored at the program's biobank

**Based on diverse sampling and capacity*



Wearables and Digital Apps

- Share data from wearable fitness devices, starting with FitBit
- Share data about mood & cardio-respiratory fitness through integrated apps
- More integrations to come

Coming soon

Already beta testing: richer EHR data, health apps, wearables, return of genetic info, researcher portal

Six grand experiments *All of Us* is undertaking to disrupt research



Diversity at the scale of 1M people: demographically, geographically, medically, and especially those underrepresented in biomedical research



Participants as partners: included in governance, invited to co-design systems; choice to receive all data and information back

Diversity of data types: clinical, environmental, genetic, behavioral, socioeconomic, collected longitudinally



Diversity of researchers and open science: open to the public and all researchers, with open source software and tools



“Shifting left” the research capacity: capabilities to bring research capacity to within 0-to-35 minutes of where 95+% of our population live

Designing for scale much more than 1 million: conducting experiments & sharing learnings that can lead to a learning health system



Living proof that personal health is possible...



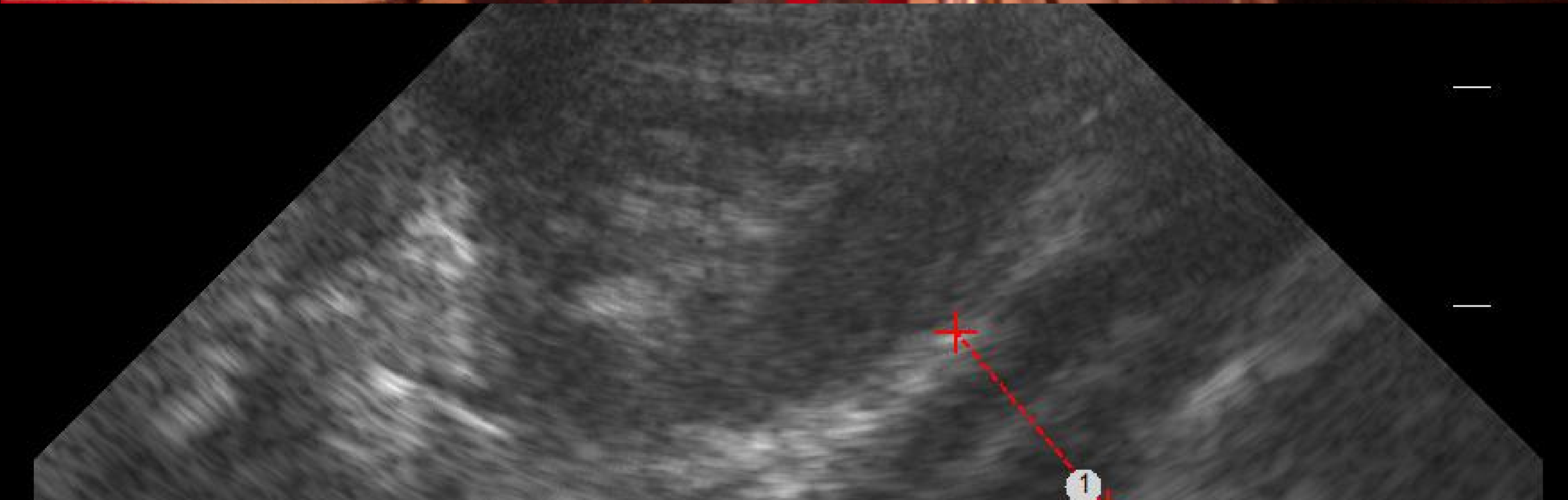
“Your sequence changed everything we knew about your diseases and let us pinpoint treatment for ‘*Eric’s* tumors.’”

“More than 90% of everything we put you on was destined never to have worked. But we think we know precisely what to do for you now.”



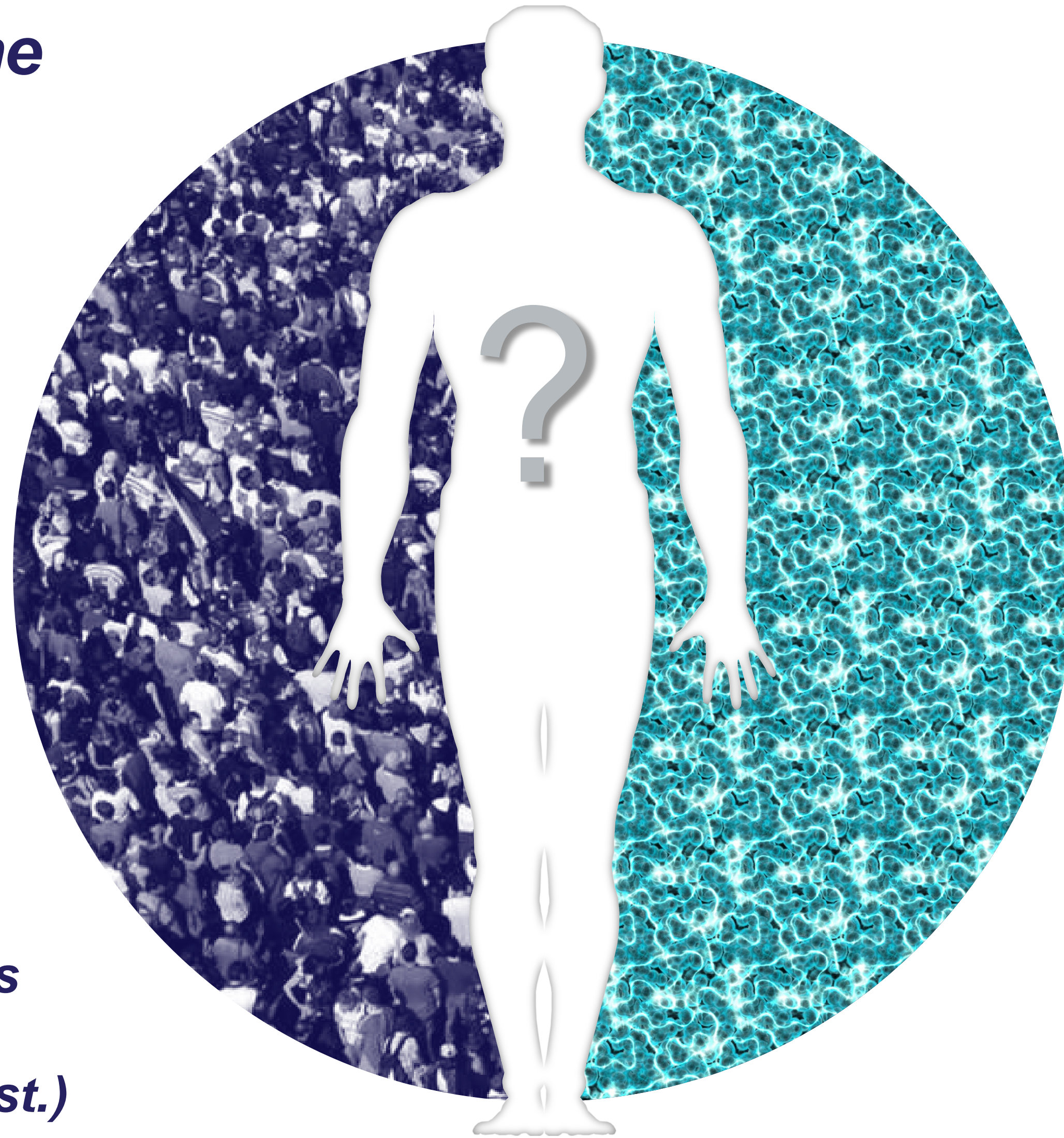
Big Ed's
PIZZA

AMERICAN
RED CROSS



Even as a wealthy white male in 15 trials, no one could see the real me...

***Through the lens of the
macroscope...***

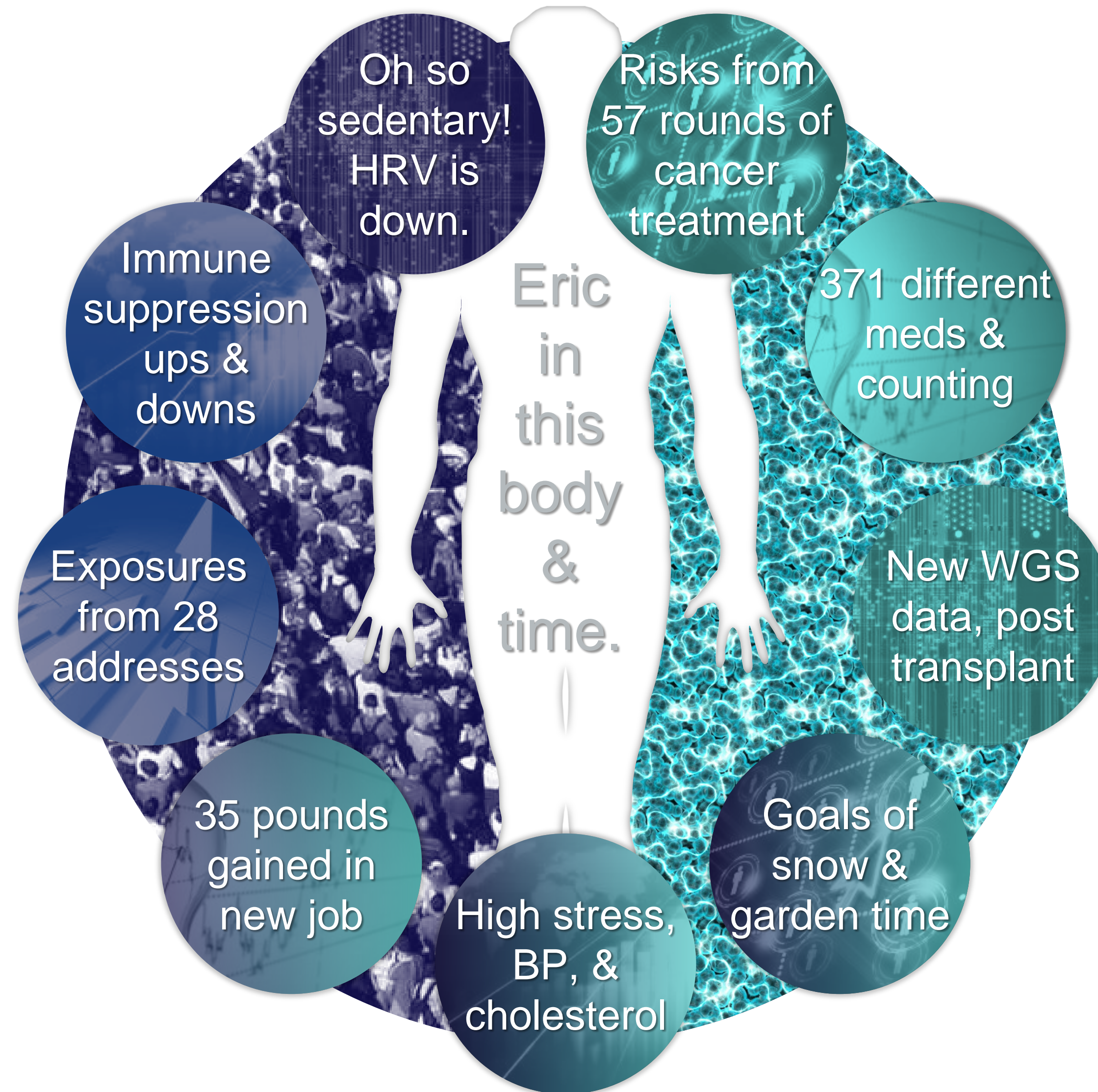


***(I am not the average of the
people with similar diagnosis
codes who happened
to have been studied in the past.)***

***Through the lens of the
microscope...***

***(I am not the average of the
tissues, cells, or molecules
that happened to have been
collected at a moment in time.)***

We are complex adaptive systems. How do we research & treat people as such?





How can *she* participate in biomedical research & the personal health benefits it produces?

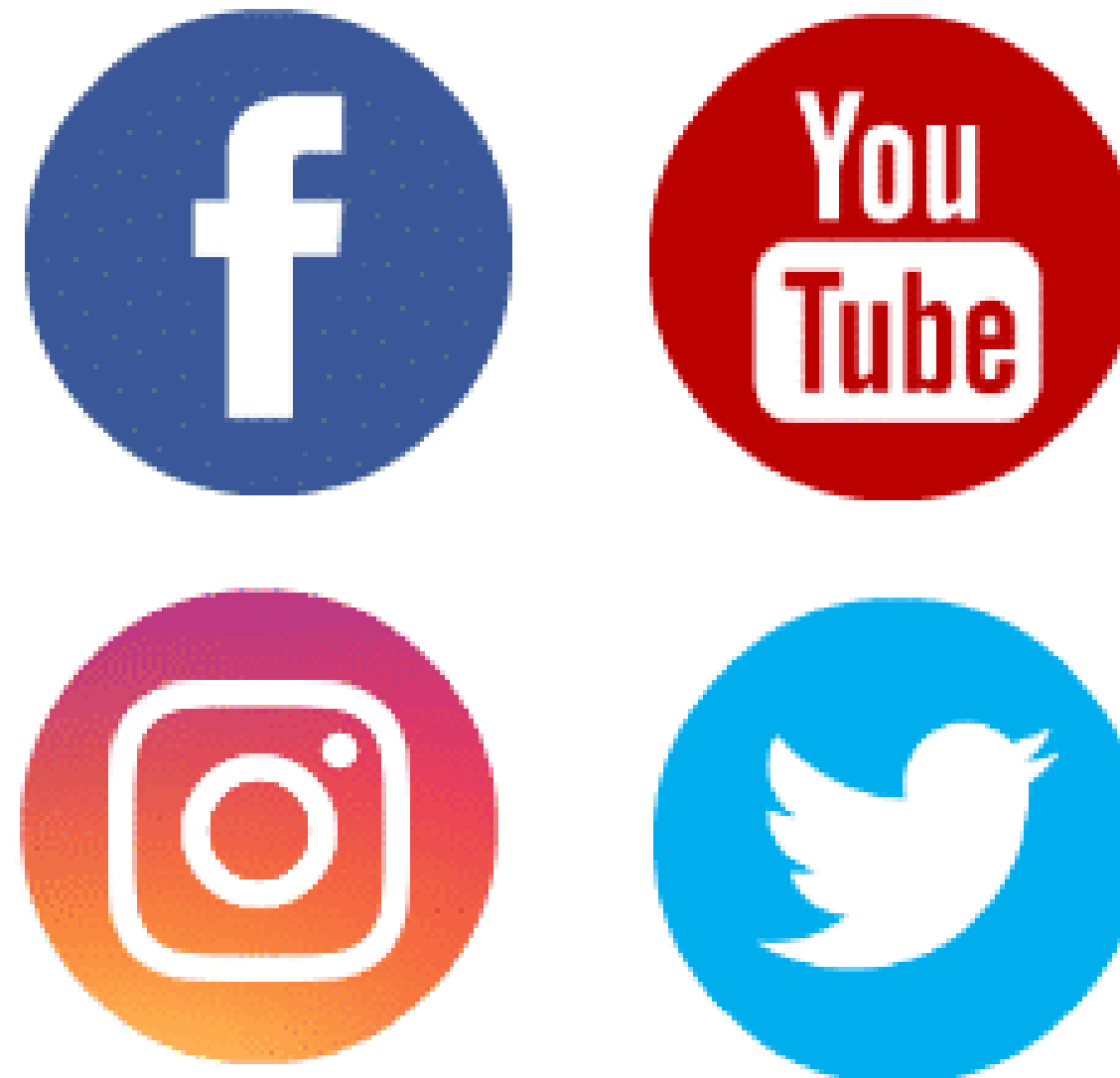


Maybe *she* will enable the era of personal health for all! Disruptions come from the most unlikely places.

Help disrupt health research & care by joining the *All of Us* Research Program!



JoinAllofUs.org



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